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=> d his ful
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(FILE 'HOME' ENTERED AT 10:33:18 ON 25 JUL 2005)
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FILE 'REGISTRY' ENTERED AT 10:33:23 ON 25 JUL 2005
                E MYCOPHENOLATE MOFETIL/CN
L1
              1 SEA ABB=ON PLU=ON "MYCOPHENOLATE MOFETIL"/CN
                D SCA
                ח
L2
                STR 128794-94-5
L3
              8 SEA FAM FUL L2
                D SCA
                E 2-MORPHOLINOETHANOL/CN
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L41 SEA ABB=ON PLU=ON 2-MORPHOLINOETHANOL/CN

L5 STR 622-40-2 L659 SEA FAM FUL L5

FILE 'CAPLUS' ENTERED AT 10:35:16 ON 25 JUL 2005 L714 SEA ABB=ON PLU=ON L3(L)PREP+ALL/RL L8588 SEA ABB=ON PLU=ON L6(L)RACT+ALL/RL L9 11 SEA ABB=ON PLU=ON L7 AND L8

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· L10 1 SEA ABB=ON PLU=ON "METHYL MYCOPHENOLATE"/CN D SCA

D L11 STR 31858-66-9 L12 16 SEA SSS SAM L11

L13 235 SEA SSS FUL L11

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L15 3 SEA ABB=ON PLU=ON L14 AND L7 2 SEA ABB=ON PLU=ON L15 AND L8 L16

L17 1387200 SEA ABB=ON PLU=ON CAT/RL OR ?CATAL?

5 SEA ABB=ON PLU=ON L7 AND L17 L18

14 SEA ABB=ON PLU=ON L7 OR L9 OR L15 OR L16 OR L18 L19 E US2003-750466/APPS

L20 1 SEA ABB=ON PLU=ON US2003-750466/AP SEL RN

FILE 'REGISTRY' ENTERED AT 10:39:54 ON 25 JUL 2005

L21 13 SEA ABB=ON PLU=ON (108-88-3/BI OR 128794-94-5/BI OR 1330-20-7 /BI OR 141-78-6/BI OR 21651-19-4/BI OR 31858-66-9/BI OR 32483-51-5/BI OR 40336-78-5/BI OR 622-40-2/BI OR 71-43-2/BI OR 745067-13-4/BI OR 75-09-2/BI OR 818-08-6/BI)

FILE 'CAPLUS' ENTERED AT 10:39:59 ON 25 JUL 2005

1 SEA ABB=ON PLU=ON L20 AND L21 L22

D IALL HITSTR 1 SEA ABB=ON PLU=ON L22 AND L19

L23 D QUE STAT L19

FILE 'USPATFULL, USPAT2' ENTERED AT 10:41:46 ON 25 JUL 2005 L24 1 SEA ABB=ON PLU=ON L3 AND L6 AND L13

FILE 'STNGUIDE' ENTERED AT 10:42:31 ON 25 JUL 2005

#### FILE HOME

#### FILE REGISTRY

Property values tagged with IC are from the ZIC/VINITI data file provided by InfoChem.

STRUCTURE FILE UPDATES: 24 JUL 2005 HIGHEST RN 856767-39-0 DICTIONARY FILE UPDATES: 24 JUL 2005 HIGHEST RN 856767-39-0

New CAS Information Use Policies, enter HELP USAGETERMS for details.

TSCA INFORMATION NOW CURRENT THROUGH JANUARY 18, 2005

Please note that search-term pricing does apply when conducting SmartSELECT searches.

\*

\* The CA roles and document type information have been removed from \*
\* the IDE default display format and the ED field has been added, \*
\* effective March 20, 2005. A new display format, IDERL, is now \*

\* available and contains the CA role and document type information.

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

Structure search iteration limits have been increased. See HELP SLIMITS for details.

Experimental and calculated property data are now available. For more information enter HELP PROP at an arrow prompt in the file or refer to the file summary sheet on the web at: http://www.cas.org/ONLINE/DBSS/registryss.html

#### FILE CAPLUS

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FILE COVERS 1907 - 25 Jul 2005 VOL 143 ISS 5 FILE LAST UPDATED: 24 Jul 2005 (20050724/ED)

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This file contains CAS Registry Numbers for easy and accurate substance identification.

## FILE USPATFULL

FILE COVERS 1971 TO PATENT PUBLICATION DATE: 21 Jul 2005 (20050721/PD) FILE LAST UPDATED: 21 Jul 2005 (20050721/ED) HIGHEST GRANTED PATENT NUMBER: US6920641

HIGHEST APPLICATION PUBLICATION NUMBER: US2005160510
CA INDEXING IS CURRENT THROUGH 21 Jul 2005 (20050721/UPCA)
ISSUE CLASS FIELDS (/INCL) CURRENT THROUGH: 21 Jul 2005 (20050721/PD)
REVISED CLASS FIELDS (/NCL) LAST RELOADED: Jun 2005
USPTO MANUAL OF CLASSIFICATIONS THESAURUS ISSUE DATE: Jun 2005

>>> USPAT2 is now available. USPATFULL contains full text of the <<< >>> original, i.e., the earliest published granted patents or <<< >>> applications. USPAT2 contains full text of the latest US <<< >>> publications, starting in 2001, for the inventions covered in <<< >>> USPATFULL. A USPATFULL record contains not only the original <<< >>> published document but also a list of any subsequent <<< >>> publications. The publication number, patent kind code, and <<< >>> publication date for all the US publications for an invention <<< >>> are displayed in the PI (Patent Information) field of USPATFULL <<< >>> records and may be searched in standard search fields, e.g., /PN, <<< >>> /PK, etc. >>> USPATFULL and USPAT2 can be accessed and searched together <<< >>> through the new cluster USPATALL. Type FILE USPATALL to <<< >>> enter this cluster. <<< >>> <<< >>> Use USPATALL when searching terms such as patent assignees. <<< >>> classifications, or claims, that may potentially change from <<< >>> the earliest to the latest publication. <<<

This file contains CAS Registry Numbers for easy and accurate substance identification.

### FILE USPAT2

FILE COVERS 2001 TO PUBLICATION DATE: 21 Jul 2005 (20050721/PD)
FILE LAST UPDATED: 21 Jul 2005 (20050721/ED)
HIGHEST GRANTED PATENT NUMBER: US2004197500
HIGHEST APPLICATION PUBLICATION NUMBER: US2005160493
CA INDEXING IS CURRENT THROUGH 21 Jul 2005 (20050721/UPCA)
ISSUE CLASS FIELDS (/INCL) CURRENT THROUGH: 21 Jul 2005 (20050721/PD)
REVISED CLASS FIELDS (/NCL) LAST RELOADED: Jun 2005
USPTO MANUAL OF CLASSIFICATIONS THESAURUS ISSUE DATE: Jun 2005

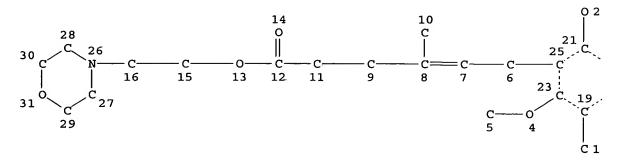
USPAT2 is a companion file to USPATFULL. USPAT2 contains full text of the latest US publications, starting in 2001, for the inventions covered in USPATFULL. USPATFULL contains full text of the original published US patents from 1971 to date and the original applications from 2001. In addition, a USPATFULL record for an invention contains a complete list of publications that may be searched in standard search fields, e.g., /PN, /PK, etc.

USPATFULL and USPAT2 can be accessed and searched together through the new cluster USPATALL. Type FILE USPATALL to enter this cluster.

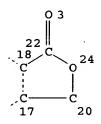
Use USPATALL when searching terms such as patent assignees, classifications, or claims, that may potentially change from the earliest to the latest publication.

FILE STNGUIDE
FILE CONTAINS CURRENT INFORMATION.
LAST RELOADED: Jul 22, 2005 (20050722/UP).

=> d que stat l19 L2 STR



Page 1-A

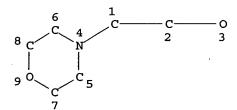


Page 1-B NODE ATTRIBUTES: DEFAULT MLEVEL IS ATOM DEFAULT ECLEVEL IS LIMITED

GRAPH ATTRIBUTES:
RING(S) ARE ISOLATED OR EMBEDDED
NUMBER OF NODES IS 31

STEREO ATTRIBUTES: NONE

L3 8 SEA FILE=REGISTRY FAM FUL L2 L5 STR



NODE ATTRIBUTES: DEFAULT MLEVEL IS ATOM DEFAULT ECLEVEL IS LIMITED

GRAPH ATTRIBUTES:
RING(S) ARE ISOLATED OR EMBEDDED
NUMBER OF NODES IS 9

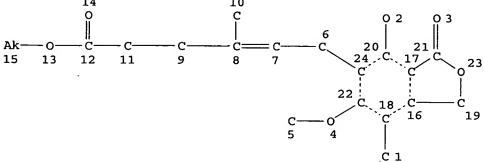
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L6 59 SEA FILE=REGISTRY FAM FUL L5

L7 14 SEA FILE=CAPLUS ABB=ON PLU=ON L3 (L) PREP+ALL/RL

L8 588 SEA FILE=CAPLUS ABB=ON PLU=ON L6(L)RACT+ALL/RL
L9 11 SEA FILE=CAPLUS ABB=ON PLU=ON L7 AND L8
L11 STR

14 10



NODE ATTRIBUTES: CONNECT IS E1 RC AT 15 DEFAULT MLEVEL IS ATOM DEFAULT ECLEVEL IS LIMITED

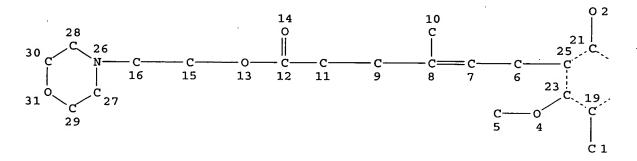
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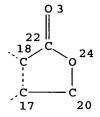
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L15	3	SEA	FILE=CAPLUS	ABB=ON	PLU=ON	L14 AND L7
L16	2	SEA	FILE=CAPLUS	ABB=ON	PLU=ON	L15 AND L8
L17	1387200	SEA	FILE=CAPLUS	ABB=ON	PLU=ON	CAT/RL OR ?CATAL?
L18	5	SEA	FILE=CAPLUS	ABB=ON	PLU=ON ·	L7 AND L17
L19	14	SEA	FILE=CAPLUS	ABB=ON	PLU=ON	L7 OR L9 OR L15 OR L16 OR L18

=> d que stat 124. L2 STR



Page 1-A



Page 1-B NODE ATTRIBUTES: DEFAULT MLEVEL IS ATOM

DEFAULT ECLEVEL IS LIMITED

GRAPH ATTRIBUTES:

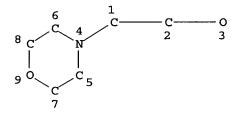
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L3 8 SEA FILE=REGISTRY FAM FUL L2

L5 ST



NODE ATTRIBUTES: DEFAULT MLEVEL IS ATOM DEFAULT ECLEVEL IS LIMITED

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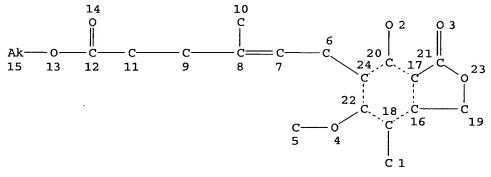
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L6 59 SEA FILE=REGISTRY FAM FUL L5

L11

STR



NODE ATTRIBUTES:

CONNECT IS E1 RC AT 15

DEFAULT MLEVEL IS ATOM DEFAULT ECLEVEL IS LIMITED

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RING(S) ARE ISOLATED OR EMBEDDED

NUMBER OF NODES IS 24

STEREO ATTRIBUTES: NONE

L13 235 SEA FILE=REGISTRY SSS FUL L11

L24 1 SEA L3 AND L6 AND L13

=> d l19 ibib abs hitind hitstr 1-YOU HAVE REQUESTED DATA FROM FILE 'CAPLUS' - CONTINUE? (Y)/N:y

YOU HAVE REQUESTED DATA FROM 14 ANSWERS - CONTINUE? Y/(N):y

L19 ANSWER 1 OF 14 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER: 2005:238976 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 142:297995

TITLE: Process for the production of mycophenolate mofetil

INVENTOR (S): Greil, Julia; Ludescher, Johannes; Wolf, Siegfried

PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): Sandoz A.-G., Switz. SOURCE: PCT Int. Appl., 30 pp.

CODEN: PIXXD2

DOCUMENT TYPE: Patent English . LANGUAGE:

FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT:

PATENT INFORMATION:

	PAT	ENT 1	NO.			KIN	D	DATE		•	APPL	ICAT	ION 1	NO.		D	ATE		
	WO	2005	0237	 91		A2	-	2005	0317	,	WO 2	 004-:	EP10:	134		2	0040	910	
		W:	ΑE,	AG,	AL,	AM,	AT,	AU,	AZ,	BA,	BB,	BG,	BR,	BW,	BY,	BZ,	CA,	CH,	
			CN,	CO,	CR,	CU,	CZ,	DE,	DK,	DM,	DZ,	EC,	EE,	EG,	ES,	FI,	GB,	GD,	
			GE,	GH,	GM,	HR,	HU,	ID,	IL,	IN,	IS,	JP,	ΚE,	KG,	KP,	KR,	KZ,	LC,	
			LK,	LR,	LS,	LT,	LU,	LV,	MA,	MD,	MG,	MK,	MN,	MW,	MX,	MZ,	NA,	NI,	
			NO,	NZ,	OM,	PG,	PH,	PL,	PT,	RO,	RU,	SC,	SD,	SE,	SG,	SK,	SL,	SY,	
			ТJ,	TM,	TN,	TR,	TT,	TZ,	UA,	ŪĠ,	US,	UΖ,	VC,	VN,	YU,	ZA,	ZM,	ZW	
		RW:	BW,	GH,	GM,	ΚE,	LS,	MW,	MZ,	NA,	SD,	SL,	SZ,	TZ,	UG,	ZM,	ZW,	AM,	
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			EE,	ES,	FI,	FR,	GB,	GR,	HU,	ΙE,	IT,	LU,	MC,	NL,	PL,	PT,	RO,	SE,	
			SI,	SK,	TR,	BF,	ВJ,	CF,	CG,	CI,	CM,	GΑ,	GN,	GQ,	GW,	ML,	MR,	NE,	•
			SN,	TD,	TG														
PRIO	RITY	APP	LN.	INFO	. :					7	AT 20	003-	1433		1	A 20	0030	911	
										1	AT 20	003-:	2029		1	A 26	0031	217	
										i	AT 20	003-2	2030		I	A 20	0031	217	

The present invention relates to a new and economically attractive process AB for the production of mycophenolate mofetil in a high degree of pharmaceutically acceptable purity, which comprises the reaction of a reactive derivative of mycophenolic acid with 4-(2-hydroxyethyl)morpholine under acidic reaction conditions and the subsequent extraction of the pure mycophenolate mofetil through salt formation and release of the free base. A further aspect of the invention relates to the purification of mycophenolate mofetil by removing its byproducts, in particular its dimeric byproducts, by means of treatment with a primary or secondary amine. E.q., mycophenolic acid was dissolved at room temperature in a mixture of dichloromethane and N,N-dimethylformamide and the solution cooled to ca.

0°; a solution of oxalyl chloride in dichloromethane was added dropwise. A solution of 4-(2-hydroxyethyl)morpholine in dichloromethane was added dropwise. The solution was subsequently boiled under reflux for ca. 12 h, cooled, and mixed with water. The two-phase solution was stirred and the pH value adjusted to ca. 8.0 with saturated NaHCO3soln. The phases were separated

and the aqueous phase extracted with dichloromethane. The combined organic

were mixed with water and saturated NaHCO3 solution, the mixture stirred for  $ca.\ 20$ 

min., and the phases separated N-butylamine was added. The dichloromethane phase was then extracted with water and HCl, the phases separated, and the organic

phase washed with water and saturated NaHCO3 solution; the solution was mixed with

activated carbon. Mycophenolate mofetil obtained after solvent evaporation contained undetectable dimers (HPLC).

IC ICM C07D307-88

CC . 27-13 (Heterocyclic Compounds (One Hetero Atom))
 Section cross-reference(s): 45

IT 116680-01-4P, Mycophenolate mofetil hydrochloride 847904-42-1P

RL: IMF (Industrial manufacture); RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation); RACT (Reactant or reagent)

(production and purification of mycophenolate mofetil)

IT 128794-94-5P, Mycophenolate mofetil

RL: IMF (Industrial manufacture); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation)

(production and purification of mycophenolate mofetil)

IT 622-40-2, 4-(2-Hydroxyethyl)morpholine 24280-93-1, Mycophenolic acid

RL: RCT (Reactant); RACT (Reactant or reagent)
 (production and purification of mycophenolate mofetil)

IT 116680-01-4P, Mycophenolate mofetil hydrochloride 847904-42-1P

RL: IMF (Industrial manufacture); RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation); RACT (Reactant or reagent)

(production and purification of mycophenolate mofetil)

RN 116680-01-4 CAPLUS

CN 4-Hexenoic acid, 6-(1,3-dihydro-4-hydroxy-6-methoxy-7-methyl-3-oxo-5isobenzofuranyl)-4-methyl-, 2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl ester, hydrochloride, (4E)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

# ● HCl

RN 847904-42-1 CAPLUS

CN 4-Hexenoic acid, 6-(1,3-dihydro-4-hydroxy-6-methoxy-7-methyl-3-oxo-5-isobenzofuranyl)-4-methyl-, 2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl ester, (4E)-, ethanedioate (1:1) (salt) (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

CM 1

CRN 128794-94-5 CMF C23 H31 N O7

Double bond geometry as shown.

CM 2

CRN 144-62-7 CMF C2 H2 O4

IT 128794-94-5P, Mycophenolate mofetil

RL: IMF (Industrial manufacture); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation)

(production and purification of mycophenolate mofetil)

RN 128794-94-5 CAPLUS

4-Hexenoic acid, 6-(1,3-dihydro-4-hydroxy-6-methoxy-7-methyl-3-oxo-5-CN isobenzofuranyl) -4-methyl-, 2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl ester, (4E) - (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Double bond geometry as shown.

622-40-2, 4-(2-Hydroxyethyl) morpholine IT

RL: RCT (Reactant); RACT (Reactant or reagent)

(production and purification of mycophenolate mofetil)

RN 622-40-2 CAPLUS

4-Morpholineethanol (6CI, 7CI, 8CI, 9CI) (CA INDEX NAME) CN

L19 ANSWER 2 OF 14 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER: 2004:878397 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 141:366238

Microwave esterification synthesis of TITLE:

4-[(2-hydroxyethyl)morpholino] mycophenolate

Adhikary, Laxmi; Suryanarayan, Shrikumar INVENTOR(S):

Biocon Limited, India PATENT ASSIGNEE(S):

PCT Int. Appl., 12 pp. SOURCE:

CODEN: PIXXD2

DOCUMENT TYPE: Patent

English LANGUAGE:

FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT:

PATENT INFORMATION:

PATENT NO.	KIND	DATE	APPLICATION NO.	DATE
WO 2004089946	A1	20041021	WO 2003-IN143	20030407
W: AE. AG.	AL. AM. AT	. AU. AZ. BA	A. BB. BG. BR. BY. BZ.	CA. CH. CN.

Ι

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CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NO, NZ, OM, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW

RW: GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW, AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM, AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR, BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG PRIORITY APPLN. INFO:

CASREACT 141:366238

GI
```

O OH CH3
O CH3
O CH3

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4-[(2-Hydroxyethyl)morpholino] mycophenolate I is prepared by the
AB
     esterification of mycophenolic acid or its salts with 4-(2-
     hydroxyethyl) morpholine under microwave irradiation
IC
     ICM C07D413-12
     28-13 (Heterocyclic Compounds (More Than One Hetero Atom))
CC
     Section cross-reference(s): 67
IT
     Esterification catalysts
        (acids; microwave esterification synthesis of 4-[(2-
        hydroxyethyl)morpholino] mycophenolate)
IT
     Acids, uses
     RL: CAT (Catalyst use); USES (Uses)
        (esterification catalysts; in a microwave esterification
        synthesis of 4-[(2-hydroxyethyl)morpholino] mycophenolate)
IT
     Clays, uses
     RL: CAT (Catalyst use); USES (Uses)
        (montmorillonitic, support; microwave esterification synthesis of
        4-[(2-hydroxyethyl)morpholino] mycophenolate)
IT
    Bentonite, uses
     Charcoal
     Diatomite
     Polymers, uses
     Silica gel, uses
     RL: CAT (Catalyst use); USES (Uses)
        (support; microwave esterification synthesis of 4-[(2-
        hydroxyethyl) morpholino] mycophenolate)
IT
     7440-44-0, Activated carbon, uses
     RL: CAT (Catalyst use); USES (Uses)
        (activated, support; microwave esterification synthesis of
        4-[(2-hydroxyethyl)morpholino] mycophenolate)
     104-15-4, uses 7647-01-0, Hydrochloric acid, uses
IT
                                                            7664-38-2,
     Phosphoric acid, uses
                            7664-93-9, Sulfuric acid, uses
                                                             7697-37-2, Nitric
     acid, uses
     RL: CAT (Catalyst use); USES (Uses)
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(esterification catalyst; in a microwave esterification

synthesis of 4-[(2-hydroxyethyl)morpholino] mycophenolate)

IT 75-75-2, Methanesulfonic acid 75-98-9, Pivalic acid 76-05-1,

Trifluoroacetic acid, uses

RL: CAT (Catalyst use); USES (Uses)

(esterification catalyst; microwave esterification synthesis
of 4-[(2-hydroxyethyl)morpholino] mycophenolate)

IT 622-40-2, 4-(2-Hydroxyethyl)morpholine 24280-93-1, Mycophenolic acid

RL: RCT (Reactant); RACT (Reactant or reagent)
 (microwave esterification synthesis of 4-[(2-hydroxyethyl)morpholino]
 mycophenolate)

IT 128794-94-5P

RL: SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation) (microwave esterification synthesis of 4-[(2-hydroxyethyl)morpholino] mycophenolate)

IT 7631-86-9, Silica, uses

RL: CAT (Catalyst use); USES (Uses)
 (support; microwave esterification synthesis of 4-[(2-hydroxyethyl)morpholino] mycophenolate)

IT 622-40-2, 4-(2-Hydroxyethyl) morpholine

RL: RCT (Reactant); RACT (Reactant or reagent)
 (microwave esterification synthesis of 4-[(2-hydroxyethyl)morpholino]
 mycophenolate)

RN 622-40-2 CAPLUS

CN 4-Morpholineethanol (6CI, 7CI, 8CI, 9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

IT 128794-94-5P

RL: SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation)
(microwave esterification synthesis of 4-[(2-hydroxyethyl)morpholino]
mycophenolate)

RN 128794-94-5 CAPLUS

CN 4-Hexenoic acid, 6-(1,3-dihydro-4-hydroxy-6-methoxy-7-methyl-3-oxo-5-isobenzofuranyl)-4-methyl-, 2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl ester, (4E)- (9CI) (CFINDEX NAME)

REFERENCE COUNT:

THERE ARE 3 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD. ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN L19 ANSWER 3 OF 14

3

ACCESSION NUMBER:

2004:701805 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER:

141:225522

TITLE:

Process for making mycophenolate mofetil by

transesterification

INVENTOR(S):

Lee, Kwang-chung; Lin, Shu-chuan; Chiu, Ray-hwa

PATENT ASSIGNEE(S):

SOURCE:

U.S. Pat. Appl. Publ., 3 pp.

CODEN: USXXCO

DOCUMENT TYPE:

Patent

Taiwan

LANGUAGE:

English

FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT:

PATENT INFORMATION:

PATENT NO.	KIND	DATE	APPLICATION NO.		DATE
		<b></b>		-	
US 2004167130	A1	20040826	US 2003-750466		20031229
TW 221414	B1	20041001	TW 2003-92103728		20030221
PRIORITY APPLN. INFO.:			TW 2003-92103728	Α	20030221
OTHER SOURCE(S):	CASRE	ACT 141:2255	22; MARPAT 141:225522		
CT					



AB A process for making mycophenolate mofetil (I) comprising: conducting a catalytic transesterification by reacting a low-carbon alkyl ester of mycophenolic acid (II; R = Me, Et, Pr, Bu) with 2-morpholinoethanol [4-(2-hydroxyethyl)morpholine] to obtain a crude product of mycophenolate mofetil, which is then isolated and purified.

II

Ι

IC ICM A61K031-5377

ICS C07D413-02

INCL 514231500; 544147000

- 28-13 (Heterocyclic Compounds (More Than One Hetero Atom))
- ST transesterification process mycophenolate mofetil prepn; mycophenolic acid

ester transesterification morpholinoethanol process; tin oxide catalyst transesterification morpholinoethanol mycophenoliic acid ester

IT Transesterification catalysts

(process for preparation of mycophenolate mofetil by transesterification of mycophenolic acid esters with morpholinoethanol in presence of tin oxides)

IT 818-08-6, Dibutyltin oxide 21651-19-4, Stannous oxide

RL: CAT (Catalyst use); USES (Uses)

(process for preparation of mycophenolate mofetil by transesterification of mycophenolic acid esters with morpholinoethanol)

IT 622-40-2, 4-(2-Hydroxyethyl) morpholine 31858-66-9,

Methyl mycophenolate 32483-51-5, Ethyl mycophenolate

40336-78-5 745067-13-4

RL: RCT (Reactant); RACT (Reactant or reagent)

(process for preparation of mycophenolate mofetil by transesterification of mycophenolic acid esters with morpholinoethanol)

IT 128794-94-5P, Mycophenolate mofetil

RL: SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation)

(process for preparation of mycophenolate mofetil by transesterification of mycophenolic acid esters with morpholinoethanol)

IT 622-40-2, 4-(2-Hydroxyethyl) morpholine 31858-66-9,

Methyl mycophenolate 32483-51-5, Ethyl mycophenolate

40336-78-5 745067-13-4

RL: RCT (Reactant); RACT (Reactant or reagent)

(process for preparation of mycophenolate mofetil by transesterification of mycophenolic acid esters with morpholinoethanol)

RN 622-40-2 CAPLUS

CN 4-Morpholineethanol (6CI, 7CI, 8CI, 9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 31858-66-9 CAPLUS

CN 4-Hexenoic acid, 6-(1,3-dihydro-4-hydroxy-6-methoxy-7-methyl-3-oxo-5-isobenzofuranyl)-4-methyl-, methyl ester, (4E)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Double bond geometry as shown.

RN 32483-51-5 CAPLUS

CN 4-Hexenoic acid, 6-(1,3-dihydro-4-hydroxy-6-methoxy-7-methyl-3-oxo-5-isobenzofuranyl)-4-methyl-, ethyl ester, (4E)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Double bond geometry as shown.

RN 40336-78-5 CAPLUS

CN 4-Hexenoic acid, 6-(1,3-dihydro-4-hydroxy-6-methoxy-7-methyl-3-oxo-5-isobenzofuranyl)-4-methyl-, butyl ester, (4E)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Double bond geometry as shown.

RN 745067-13-4 CAPLUS

CN 4-Hexenoic acid, 6-(1,3-dihydro-4-hydroxy-6-methoxy-7-methyl-3-oxo-5-isobenzofuranyl)-4-methyl-, propyl ester, (4E)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Double bond geometry as shown.

IT 128794-94-5P, Mycophenolate mofetil

RL: SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation)

(process for preparation of mycophenolate mofetil by transesterification of mycophenolic acid esters with morpholinoethanol)

RN 128794-94-5 CAPLUS

CN 4-Hexenoic acid, 6-(1,3-dihydro-4-hydroxy-6-methoxy-7-methyl-3-oxo-5-isobenzofuranyl)-4-methyl-, 2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl ester, (4E)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

L19 ANSWER 4 OF 14 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER:

2003:397024 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER:

138:384235

TITLE: INVENTOR(S): Enzymatic preparation of mycophenolate mofetil Patil, Nitin; Mendhe, Rakesh; Khedkar, Anand; Melarkode, Ramakrishnan; Suryanarayan, Shrikumar

APPLICATION NO.

DATE

PATENT ASSIGNEE(S):

Biocon India Limited, India

SOURCE:

PCT Int. Appl., 15 pp.

DATE

CODEN: PIXXD2

DOCUMENT TYPE: LANGUAGE: Patent English

KIND

FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT: 1

PATENT INFORMATION:

PATENT NO.

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WO 2	0030423	93		A1		2003	0522	. 1	WO 2	001-	IN20	2		2	0011	116
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		SD,														
		ΥU,										_	•		•	-
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	rpholin															
	nic sol	vent	and	its	sub	seque	ent p	puri	Eicat	tion	The	e use	e of	an a	anhyd	drous
organic s					_											
lead	s to hi	gher	con	vers	ion o	of my	ycopl	neno.	lic a	acid	. Wa	ater	gene	erate	ed in	ı the
reac	tion ma	y_al:	so be	e re	nove	d us:	ing r	nol.	sie	ves 1	to fi	urth	er in	npro	<i>r</i> e	
	ersion		ycopl	neno.	lic a	acid	to r	nycol	pheno	olate	e mo:	feti.	l.			
	C12P01			_		_			_							
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	40-2, 2							_								
RL:	BCP (Bi	oche	nica.	Lpro	oces	s); ]	RCT	(Read	ctant	t); I	BIOL	(Bio	ologi	ical		
	y); PRO															
(	enzymic	pre	parat	tion	of r	nycoj	pheno	olate	e moi	eti.	L)					

128794-94-5P, Mycophenolate mofetil IT RL: BMF (Bioindustrial manufacture); BPN (Biosynthetic preparation); PUR (Purification or recovery); BIOL (Biological study); PREP (Preparation) (enzymic preparation of mycophenolate mofetil) IT 9001-62-1, Lipase RL: CAT (Catalyst use); USES (Uses) (enzymic preparation of mycophenolate mofetil) IT 471-34-1, Calcium carbonate, uses RL: CAT (Catalyst use); USES (Uses) (lipase immobilization on calcium carbonate for enzymic preparation of mycophenolate mofetil) IT 622-40-2, 2-Morpholinoethanol RL: BCP (Biochemical process); RCT (Reactant); BIOL (Biological study); PROC (Process); RACT (Reactant or reagent) (enzymic preparation of mycophenolate mofetil) RN 622-40-2 CAPLUS 4-Morpholineethanol (6CI, 7CI, 8CI, 9CI) (CA INDEX NAME) CN

IT

128794-94-5P, Mycophenolate mofetil RL: BMF (Bioindustrial manufacture); BPN (Biosynthetic preparation); PUR (Purification or recovery); BIOL (Biological study); PREP (Preparation) (enzymic preparation of mycophenolate mofetil) RN128794-94-5 CAPLUS 4-Hexenoic acid, 6-(1,3-dihydro-4-hydroxy-6-methoxy-7-methyl-3-oxo-5-CN isobenzofuranyl)-4-methyl-, 2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl ester, (4E)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Double bond geometry as shown.

THERE ARE 6 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS REFERENCE COUNT: 6 RECORD. ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

L19 ANSWER 5 OF 14 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN

```
2002:964351 CAPLUS
ACCESSION NUMBER:
                        138:24597
DOCUMENT NUMBER:
                        Esterification process for the preparation of
TITLE:
                        mycophenolic acid 2-(morpholino) ethyl ester using
                        mycophenolic acid and 2-(morpholino)ethanol in a
                        refluxing ether solvent
                        Chudlik, Miloslav; Husek, Ales
INVENTOR(S):
                         Ivax Corporation, USA; Galena AS
PATENT ASSIGNEE(S):
                        PCT Int. Appl., 8 pp.
SOURCE:
                        CODEN: PIXXD2
DOCUMENT TYPE:
                        Patent
                        English
LANGUAGE:
FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT:
PATENT INFORMATION:
     PATENT NO.
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                                          APPLICATION NO.
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                                                               A 20010608
PRIORITY APPLN. INFO.:
                                                               W 20020608
                                           WO 2002-US18274
                        CASREACT 138:24597; MARPAT 138:24597
OTHER SOURCE(S):
    An esterification process for the preparation of the immunosuppressant
     mycophenolic acid 2-(morpholino)ethyl ester (i.e., mycophenolate mofetil)
     using mycophenolic acid and 2-(morpholino)ethanol in a refluxing ether
     solvent (e.g., di-Bu ether) is described.
IC
     C07D413-02
     26-9 (Biomolecules and Their Synthetic Analogs)
CC
     Section cross-reference(s): 45
IT
     622-40-2, 2-(Morpholino) ethanol
                                      24280-93-1, Mycophenolic acid
     RL: RCT (Reactant); RACT (Reactant or reagent)
        (esterification process for the preparation of mycophenolic acid
       2-(morpholino) ethyl ester using mycophenolic acid and
       2-(morpholino) ethanol in a refluxing ether solvent)
     128794-94-5P, Mycophenolate mofetil
IT
     RL: SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation)
        (esterification process for the preparation of mycophenolic acid
```

2-(morpholino)ethyl ester using mycophenolic acid and

2-(morpholino)ethanol in a refluxing ether solvent)

IT 622-40-2, 2-(Morpholino) ethanol

RL: RCT (Reactant); RACT (Reactant or reagent)

(esterification process for the preparation of mycophenolic acid

2-(morpholino)ethyl ester using mycophenolic acid and 2-(morpholino)ethanol in a refluxing ether solvent)

RN622-40-2 CAPLUS

4-Morpholineethanol (6CI, 7CI, 8CI, 9CI) (CA INDEX NAME) CN

IT 128794-94-5P, Mycophenolate mofetil

RL: SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation)

(esterification process for the preparation of mycophenolic acid

2-(morpholino)ethyl ester using mycophenolic acid and 2-(morpholino)ethanol in a refluxing ether solvent)

RN 128794-94-5 CAPLUS

4-Hexenoic acid, 6-(1,3-dihydro-4-hydroxy-6-methoxy-7-methyl-3-oxo-5-CN isobenzofuranyl)-4-methyl-, 2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl ester, (4E)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Double bond geometry as shown.

REFERENCE COUNT:

THERE ARE 1 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD. ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN L19 ANSWER 6 OF 14

1

ACCESSION NUMBER:

2000:402025 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER:

133:29685

TITLE: INVENTOR (S): Methods of producing esters of mycophenolate

Sircar, Anindya; Khedkar, Anand; Kulkarni, Madhav;

Suryanarayan, Shrikumar; Sridharan, Madhavan; Acharaya, Poorpanapranja; Samvasivam, Ganesh

PATENT ASSIGNEE(S):

Biocon India Limited, India

SOURCE:

PCT Int. Appl., 12 pp.

CODEN: PIXXD2

DOCUMENT TYPE:

Patent

LANGUAGE:

English

FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT:

1

PATENT INFORMATION:

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KIND
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     PATENT NO.
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     WO 2000034503
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             IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA,
             MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, NO, NZ, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI,
             SK, SL, TJ, TM, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VN, YU, ZA, ZW, AM,
             AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM
         RW: GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZW, AT, BE, CH, CY, DE,
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                                          IN 1998-MA2754
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PRIORITY APPLN. INFO.:
                                            IN 1998-MA2754
                                                                   19981209
                                            WO 1999-IN70
                                                                   19991209
                         CASREACT 133:29685
OTHER SOURCE(S):
     Methods for the manufacture of mycophenolate are disclosed.
                                                                  Mycophenolate
     mofetil is biochem. synthesized using mycophenolic acid and
     2-morpholinoethanol with the help of an enzyme. Mycophenolate mofetil is
     also chemical synthesized non-catalytically by refluxing
     mycophenolic acid with 2-morpholinoethanol in the absence of a third
     solvent or a catalyst.
IC
     ICM C12P017-16
CC
     16-2 (Fermentation and Bioindustrial Chemistry)
     Section cross-reference(s): 26
     128794-94-5P, Mycophenolate mofetil
TT
     RL: BMF (Bioindustrial manufacture); BPN (Biosynthetic
     preparation); IMF (Industrial manufacture); SPN
     (Synthetic preparation); BIOL (Biological study); PREP
     (Preparation)
        (producing esters of mycophenolate)
     622-40-2, 2-Morpholinoethanol 24280-93-1, Mycophenolic acid
IT
     RL: BPR (Biological process); BSU (Biological study, unclassified);
     RCT (Reactant); BIOL (Biological study); PROC (Process); RACT
     (Reactant or reagent)
        (producing esters of mycophenolate)
IT
     9001-62-1, Lipase
     RL: CAT (Catalyst use); USES (Uses)
        (producing esters of mycophenolate)
     128794-94-5P, Mycophenolate mofetil
IT
    RL: BMF (Bioindustrial manufacture); BPN (Biosynthetic
    preparation); IMF (Industrial manufacture); SPN
     (Synthetic preparation); BIOL (Biological study); PREP
     (Preparation)
        (producing esters of mycophenolate)
RN
     128794-94-5 CAPLUS
CN
     4-Hexenoic acid, 6-(1,3-dihydro-4-hydroxy-6-methoxy-7-methyl-3-oxo-5-
     isobenzofuranyl)-4-methyl-, 2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl ester, (4E)- (9CI)
     INDEX NAME)
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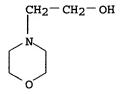
IT 622-40-2, 2-Morpholinoethanol

RL: BPR (Biological process); BSU (Biological study, unclassified); RCT (Reactant); BIOL (Biological study); PROC (Process); RACT (Reactant or reagent)

(producing esters of mycophenolate)

RN 622-40-2 CAPLUS

CN 4-Morpholineethanol (6CI, 7CI, 8CI, 9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)



L19 ANSWER 7 OF 14 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER: 1996:32105 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 124:105294

TITLE: Mycophenolate mofetil AUTHOR(S): Sollinger, Hans W.

CORPORATE SOURCE: Department of Surgery, University of Wisconsin,

Madison, WI, USA

SOURCE: Kidney International, Supplement (1995), 52, S14-S17

CODEN: KISUDF; ISSN: 0098-6577

PUBLISHER: Blackwell

DOCUMENT TYPE: Journal; General Review

LANGUAGE: English

AB A review with 23 refs. Mycophenolate mofetil (MMF), the morpholinoethyl ester of mycophenolic acid (MPA), is a new selective immunosuppressant used for the prevention and treatment of acute renal rejection after transplantation. In vivo MMF is deesterified to MPA, which is a potent and specific inhibitor of de novo purine synthesis and suppressor of both T and B lymphocyte proliferation. In animal studies, MMF has been shown to be effective in prolonging the survival of allografts and xenografts in rodents, dogs, and monkeys. Exptl. evidence in animal models suggests that MMF also may be effective in the treatment of chronic vascular rejection. A phase I clin. trial showed MMF was well tolerated in renal transplant patients at doses up to 3,500 mg/day for up to two years. There was no correlation between the incidence of adverse effects and dose of MMF, and no overt nephrotoxicity, hepatotoxicity, or myelotoxicity was observed In a multicenter study in patients with biopsy-proven renal

allograft rejection, successful rescue (stabilization or improvement of renal function) was achieved with MMF in combination with maintenance doses of cyclosporine and prednisone in 69% of patients. This result suggested that MMF may be effective in the treatment of renal allograft rejection after transplantation. In a large multicenter trial, MMF in combination with cyclosporine and prednisone was superior to a standard immunosuppressive regimen including azathioprine. Taken together, the data indicate that MMF will be a valuable addition to the list of immunosuppressants available for the prevention and treatment of renal rejection after transplantation.

CC 1-0 (Pharmacology)

IT 128794-94-5P, Mycophenolate mofetil

RL: ADV (Adverse effect, including toxicity); SPN (Synthetic preparation); BIOL (Biological study); PREP (Preparation)

(immunosuppressive effects of mycophenolate mofetil)

IT 128794-94-5P, Mycophenolate mofetil

RL: ADV (Adverse effect, including toxicity); SPN (Synthetic preparation); BIOL (Biological study); PREP (Preparation) (immunosuppressive effects of mycophenolate mofetil)

RN 128794-94-5 CAPLUS

CN 4-Hexenoic acid, 6-(1,3-dihydro-4-hydroxy-6-methoxy-7-methyl-3-oxo-5-isobenzofuranyl)-4-methyl-, 2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl ester, (4E)- (9CI) (CFINDEX NAME)

Double bond geometry as shown.

L19 ANSWER 8 OF 14 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER:

1995:994342 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER:

124:86709

TITLE:

5-substituted derivatives of mycophenolic acid

INVENTOR(S):

Artis, Dean R.; Elworthy, Todd R.; Hawley, Ronald C.; Loughhead, David G.; Morgans, David J., Jr.; Nelson, Peter H.; Patterson, John W., Jr.; Rohloff, John C.;

Sjogren, Eric B.; et al.

PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): SOURCE:

Syntex (U.S.A.) Inc., USA PCT Int. Appl., 142 pp.

CODEN: PIXXD2

DOCUMENT TYPE:

Patent English

LANGUAGE:

. 1

FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT:

PATENT INFORMATION:

PATENT NO.

KIND DATE

APPLICATION NO.

DATE

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OTHER SOURCE(S):
                        MARPAT 124:86709
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#### \* STRUCTURE DIAGRAM TOO LARGE FOR DISPLAY - AVAILABLE VIA OFFLINE PRINT \*

GI

AB A pharmaceutical composition comprising 5-substituted derivs. I of mycophenolic acid, where R1 = H, COR10, R10 = lower alkyl, aryl or NH-aryl; Z = CH2CH:CZ1CHZ2CZ3Z4COG, ZB, ZC, ZD, ZE, ZF, ZG, or ZH; Z1 = H, lower alkyl, halo, CF3; Z2 = H, OH, lower alkyl, lower alkoxy, aryl, or CH2Z13, Z13 = halo, CN, aryl, heteroaryl; Z3 = H, OH, lower alkyl, lower alkenyl, lower alkoxy, halo, Ph, P(0) (OMe) 2, P(0) (OH) (OMe), NHZ11, SH, SOmZ12, Z11 = H, alkyl, acyl lower alkyl sulfonyl, Z12 = lower alkyl, m = 0-2; Z4 = H, OH, lower alkyl, halo, Ph, where Z4 is not OH or halo when Z3 = OH, halo, P(O) (OMe) 2, P(O) (OH) (OMe), NHZ11, SZ12; Z3Z4 = cycloalkyl of 3-5 carbons; G = OH, lower alkoxy, lower thioalkyl, NG1G2, O(CH2) nNG1G2, O(CH2) nN:G3, n = 1-6, G1,G2 = H, lower alkyl, :G3 = lower alkylene of 4-6 carbons or of 3-5 carbons and one of O, S, NG4, G4 = H, lower alkyl; provided that when Z1 = Me, Z2, Z3 and Z4 are not all H and when R1, Z3, Z4 are all H and Z1 = Me, Z2 is not H or OH; for ZB, Z5 = H or lower alkyl; Z8 = H, lower alkyl or forms double bond with D2; D1D2 form a substituted or unsatd. or unsatd. carbocyclic or heterocyclic ring of 3-7 atoms; for ZC, Z8 = H or lower alkyl; for ZD, D3 = CH2 CH2CH2; for ZE, Z6 = H, lower alkyl, lower alkoxy, CO2H, NH2, N3, or halo; Z7 = H, lower alkyl, lower alkoxy, or halo; for ZH, D4 = (CH2)y, O, OCH2, y = 1-3. The disclosed hexenoic acid

side-chain derivs. of mycophenolic acid are therapeutic agents

```
advantageous in the treatment of disease states indicated for mycophenolic
     acid and/or mycophenolate mofetil, including immune, inflammatory, tumor,
     proliferative, viral or psoriatic disorders.
IC
     ICM C07D307-88
         C07D413-06; C07D407-06; C07D409-06; C07D405-06; A61K031-365;
     ICS
          A61K031-42
     26-9 (Biomolecules and Their Synthetic Analogs)
CC
     Section cross-reference(s): 1
IT
     128794-94-5DP, Mycophenolate mofetil, 5-substituted analogs
     171962-44-0P
                    172151-03-0P
                                   172151-05-2P
                                                 172151-10-9P
                                                                172151-11-0P
     172151-12-1P
     RL: BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); BSU (Biological
     study, unclassified); IMF (Industrial manufacture); SPN
     (Synthetic preparation); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological
     study); PREP (Preparation); USES (Uses)
        (preparation of 5-substituted derivs. of mycophenolic acid as therapeutic
        agents for treatment of disease states)
IT
     78-39-7, Triethyl orthoacetate
                                     97-62-1, Ethyl isobutyrate
                                                                    105-53-3,
                        115-80-0, Triethyl orthopropionate
     Diethyl malonate
                                                             311-46-6, Ethyl
     (dimethyl phosphono) acetate
                                  1730-25-2
                                               3886-69-9
                                                           24280-93-1,
     Mycophenolic acid
                         24720-64-7
                                      24823-81-2, Trimethyl orthopropionate
                               37609-33-9, (Cyclopenten-1-yl) magnesium
     31858-66-9
                  33375-06-3
               40682-54-0, Ethyl N-benzylideneglycinate 55444-67-2, Trimethyl
     bromide
                            89028-40-0
                                        90719-32-7, (S)-4-Benzyl-2-
     4-bromoorthobutyrate
                                                131001-86-0
     oxazolidinone
                     97872-61-2
                                  112022-83-0
     172151-37-0 172151-41-6 172151-44-9
     172151-52-9 172151-57-4
                               172151-60-9
                                             172151-74-5
     172151-85-8
                   172151-88-1
                                 172151-97-2
                                               172152-09-9
                                                             172152-11-3
     172152-20-4
     RL: RCT (Reactant); RACT (Reactant or reagent)
        (preparation of 5-substituted derivs. of mycophenolic acid as therapeutic
        agents for treatment of disease states)
                  111512-13-1P 125198-47-2P
IT
     24953-95-5P
                                               138768-41-9P
     138768-42-0P 172151-13-2P 172151-15-4P
     172151-16-5P
                   172151-39-2P 172151-45-0P
                                                172151-47-2P
     172151-48-3P
                   172151-49-4P
                                   172151-50-7P 172151-55-2P
     172151-61-0P
                   172151-62-1P
                                   172151-63-2P
                                                  172151-65-4P
                                                                 172151-66-5P
     172151-68-7P
                   172151-70-1P
                                   172151-72-3P
                                                  172151-73-4P
     172151-75-6P
                   172151-77-8P
                                   172151-78-9P
                                                  172151-86-9P
                                                                 172151-87-0P
                   172151-90-5P
     172151-89-2P
                                   172151-91-6P
                                                  172151-92-7P
                                                                 172151-93-8P
                   172151-95-0P
     172151-94-9P
                                   172151-99-4P
                                                  172152-13-5P
     172152-14-6P 172152-15-7P 172152-16-8P
                                   172276-17-4P
                    172152-18-0P
     172152-17-9P
                                                  172276-18-5P
     172487-10-4P
     RL: RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP
     (Preparation); RACT (Reactant or reagent)
        (preparation of 5-substituted derivs. of mycophenolic acid as therapeutic
        agents for treatment of disease states)
     128794-94-5DP, Mycophenolate mofetil, 5-substituted analogs
IT
    RL: BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); BSU (Biological
     study, unclassified); IMF (Industrial manufacture); SPN
     (Synthetic preparation); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological
     study); PREP (Preparation); USES (Uses)
        (preparation of 5-substituted derivs. of mycophenolic acid as therapeutic
        agents for treatment of disease states)
    128794-94-5 CAPLUS
RN
CN
     4-Hexenoic acid, 6-(1,3-dihydro-4-hydroxy-6-methoxy-7-methyl-3-oxo-5-
     isobenzofuranyl)-4-methyl-, 2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl ester, (4E)- (9CI)
```

INDEX NAME)

Double bond geometry as shown.

IT 31858-66-9 172151-41-6 172151-44-9

172151-52-9 172151-57-4

RL: RCT (Reactant); RACT (Reactant or reagent)

(preparation of 5-substituted derivs. of mycophenolic acid as therapeutic agents for treatment of disease states)

RN 31858-66-9 CAPLUS

CN 4-Hexenoic acid, 6-(1,3-dihydro-4-hydroxy-6-methoxy-7-methyl-3-oxo-5-isobenzofuranyl)-4-methyl-, methyl ester, (4E)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Double bond geometry as shown.

RN 172151-41-6 CAPLUS

CN 4-Hexenoic acid, 6-(1,3-dihydro-4-hydroxy-6-methoxy-7-methyl-3-oxo-5-isobenzofuranyl)-3-hydroxy-2,2,4-trimethyl-, ethyl ester, (E)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 172151-44-9 CAPLUS

CN 4-Hexenoic acid, 6-[4-[[(1,1-dimethylethyl)dimethylsilyl]oxy]-1,3-dihydro-6-methoxy-7-methyl-3-oxo-5-isobenzofuranyl]-3-hydroxy-4-methyl-, ethyl ester, (E)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Double bond geometry as shown.

RN 172151-52-9 CAPLUS

CN 4-Hexenoic acid, 2-amino-6-(1,3-dihydro-4-hydroxy-6-methoxy-7-methyl-3-oxo-5-isobenzofuranyl)-4-methyl-, ethyl ester, (E)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Double bond geometry as shown.

RN 172151-57-4 CAPLUS

CN 4-Hexenoic acid, 6-(1,3-dihydro-4-hydroxy-6-methoxy-7-methyl-3-oxo-5-isobenzofuranyl)-2-(dimethoxyphosphinyl)-4-methyl-, ethyl ester, (E)-(9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Double bond geometry as shown.

IT 125198-47-2P 172151-13-2P 172151-15-4P

Double bond geometry as shown.

RN 172151-13-2 CAPLUS

CN 4-Hexenoic acid, 6-[4-[[(1,1-dimethylethyl)dimethylsilyl]oxy]-1,3-dihydro-6-methoxy-7-methyl-3-oxo-5-isobenzofuranyl]-4-methyl-, methyl ester, (E)-(9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Double bond geometry as shown.

RN 172151-15-4 CAPLUS

CN 4-Hexenoic acid, 6-[4-[[(1,1-dimethylethyl)dimethylsilyl]oxy]-1,3-dihydro-6-methoxy-7-methyl-3-oxo-5-isobenzofuranyl]-2,4-dimethyl-, methyl ester,
(E)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 172151-16-5 CAPLUS

CN 4-Hexenoic acid, 6-(1,3-dihydro-4-hydroxy-6-methoxy-7-methyl-3-oxo-5-isobenzofuranyl)-2,4-dimethyl-, methyl ester, (E)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Double bond geometry as shown.

RN 172151-45-0 CAPLUS

CN 4-Hexenoic acid, 6-[4-[[(1,1-dimethylethyl)dimethylsilyl]oxy]-1,3-dihydro-6-methoxy-7-methyl-3-oxo-5-isobenzofuranyl]-3-methoxy-4-methyl-, ethyl ester, (E)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Double bond geometry as shown.

RN 172151-55-2 CAPLUS

CN 4-Hexenoic acid, 6-[1,3-dihydro-6-methoxy-4-[(2-methoxyethoxy)methoxy]-7-methyl-3-oxo-5-isobenzofuranyl]-2,2,4-trimethyl-, ethyl ester, (E)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 172151-68-7 CAPLUS

CN 4-Hexenoic acid, 2-(2-bromoethyl)-6-[4-[[(1,1-dimethylethyl)dimethylsilyl]oxy]-1,3-dihydro-6-methoxy-7-methyl-3-oxo-5-isobenzofuranyl]-4-methyl-, methyl ester (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 172152-14-6 CAPLUS

CN 4-Hexenoic acid, 6-[4-[[(1,1-dimethylethyl)dimethylsilyl]oxy]-1,3-dihydro-6-methoxy-7-methyl-3-oxo-5-isobenzofuranyl]-3-[3-[[(1,1-dimethylethyl)dimethylsilyl]oxy]propyl]-4-methyl-, ethyl ester, (E)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Double bond geometry as shown.

RN 172152-15-7 CAPLUS

CN 4-Hexenoic acid, 6-[4-[[(1,1-dimethylethyl)dimethylsilyl]oxy]-1,3-dihydro-6-methoxy-7-methyl-3-oxo-5-isobenzofuranyl]-3-(3-hydroxypropyl)-4-methyl-,

ethyl ester, (E) - (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Double bond geometry as shown.

RN 172152-16-8 CAPLUS

CN 4-Hexenoic acid, 3-(3-bromopropyl)-6-[4-[[(1,1-dimethylethyl)dimethylsilyl]oxy]-1,3-dihydro-6-methoxy-7-methyl-3-oxo-5-isobenzofuranyl]-4-methyl-, ethyl ester, (E)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Double bond geometry as shown.

RN 172152-17-9 CAPLUS

CN 4-Hexenoic acid, 3-(3-bromopropyl)-6-(1,3-dihydro-4-hydroxy-6-methoxy-7-methyl-3-oxo-5-isobenzofuranyl)-4-methyl-, ethyl ester, (E)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Double bond geometry as shown.

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{Me} & \text{OH} & \text{O} \\ \text{CH}_2)_3 & \text{E} \\ \text{EtO} & \text{MeO} \end{array}$$

L19 ANSWER 9 OF 14 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER:

1995:576681 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER:

122:322496

TITLE:

Crystalline anhydrous mycophenolate mofetil and

intravenous formulation thereof

INVENTOR(S):

Fu, Roger Cherng; Leung, De-Mei; Fleitman, Jeffrey S.;

Rizzolio, Michele C.

PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): SOURCE:

Syntex (U.S.A) Inc., USA PCT Int. Appl., 28 pp.

CODEN: PIXXD2

DOCUMENT TYPE:

Patent

LANGUAGE:

English

FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT:

PATENT INFORMATION:

				DATE	APPLICATION NO.			
					WO 1994-US10142			
WO								
					CA, CH, CN, CZ, DE,			
	-				KZ, LK, LT, LU, LV,	-		
					SD, SE, SI, SK, TJ,			
					DK, ES, FR, GB, GR,			ma
<b>C3</b>					CI, CM, GA, GN, ML,			TG
			AA	19950323	CA 1994-2171836 AU 1994-77238		19940912	
	9477238		A1	19950403	AU 1994-77238		19940912	
	677435		B2	19970424				
	724581		A1	19960807	EP 1994-928054		19940912	
	724581		B1	19981118	EP 1994-928054  GB, GR, IE, IT, LI,			
	R: AT,	BE, CH,	DE,	DK, ES, FR,	GB, GR, IE, IT, LI,	LU,	MC, NL, PT,	SE
CN	1131420		A	19960918	CN 1994-193413		19940912	
CN	1060770		В	20010117	CN 1994-193413  BR 1994-7469 HU 1996-652			
BR	9407469		A	19961112	BR 1994-7469		19940912	
HU	75119		A2	19970428	HU 1996-652	•	19940912	
HU	217300		В	19991228				
AI	1/34/5		E	19901213	A1 1994-926054		19940912	
	2123831				ES 1994-928054			
	2132849				RU 1996-107396			
	178522				PL 1994-313480			
	118075				RO 1996-567			
	118427				RO 2002-200201154			
CZ	292423		В6		CZ 1996-788			
ZA	9407088		Α		ZA 1994-7088			
					IL 1994-110970			
FI	9601169				FI 1996-1169			
NO	9601075		Α	19960315	NO 1996-1075		19960315	
	314727		B1	20030512				
	11326				LV 1996-85			
LT	4052		В	19961025	LT 1996-28		19960315	.,
HK	1012624		A1	20000407	HK 1998-113833			
PRIORITY	APPLN.	INFO.:			US 1993-121841	A	19930915	
					WO 1994-US10142	W	19940912	

The crystalline anhydrous compound of mycophenolate mofetil (I) wherein the compound

is complexed as a salt with an anion selected from the group consisting of chloride, sulfate, phosphate and acetate, in particular the hydrochloride salt, and compns., i.v. formulations, and a kit thereof are disclosed. I 38.0 was dissolved in isopropanol 200 mL and the solution was added to a solution of HCl 10.0 g in isopropanol 150 mL to obtain hydrochloride salt which was collected by filtration and dried under vacuum. The crystalline anhydrous form of I.HCl was prepared by heating the crystalline monohydrate hydrochloride from I.HCl at 60° for 30 min. The solubility of anhydrous I.HCl was 84mg/mL as compared to 40 mg/mL for crystalline monohydrate form.

IC ICM C07D307-88

ICS A61K031-535

CC 63-5 (Pharmaceuticals)

IT 116680-01-4P, Mycophenolate mofetil hydrochloride 163392-62-9P 163392-63-0P 163392-64-1P

RL: SPN (Synthetic preparation); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL

(Biological study); PREP (Preparation); USES (Uses)

(i.v. pharmaceuticals containing crystalline anhydrous mycophenolate mofetil)

IT 116680-01-4P, Mycophenolate mofetil hydrochloride

RL: SPN (Synthetic preparation); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL

(Biological study); PREP (Preparation); USES (Uses)

(i.v. pharmaceuticals containing crystalline anhydrous mycophenolate mofetil)

RN 116680-01-4 CAPLUS

CN 4-Hexenoic acid, 6-(1,3-dihydro-4-hydroxy-6-methoxy-7-methyl-3-oxo-5-isobenzofuranyl)-4-methyl-, 2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl ester, hydrochloride, (4E)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Double bond geometry as shown.

L19 ANSWER 10 OF 14 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER: 1995:548349 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 123:111784

TITLE: Synthesis of mycophenolate mofetil-[14C], RS-61443-14C

AUTHOR(S): Huang, Glenn T.; Parnes, Howard

CORPORATE SOURCE: Institute Organic Chemistry, Syntex Discovery

Research, Palo Alto, CA, 94303, USA

SOURCE: Journal of Labelled Compounds & Radiopharmaceuticals

(1995), 36(5), 449-56

CODEN: JLCRD4; ISSN: 0362-4803

PUBLISHER: Wiley
DOCUMENT TYPE: Journal
LANGUAGE: English

GI

Ι

Synthesis of the potent immunosuppressive agent, mycophenolate mofetil (I) AB labeled with carbon-14 is described. Methoxyethoxymethyl (MEM) protected mycophenolate norbromide was prepared from unlabeled mycophenolic acid using a modified Hunsdiecker reaction. A three step synthesis furnished the title compound, having a specific activity of 53.8 mCi/mmol, in 49.5% overall yield from K14CN.

CC 27-7 (Heterocyclic Compounds (One Hetero Atom))

Section cross-reference(s): 28

622-40-2, 4-(2-Hydroxyethyl) morpholine IT 1121-30-8, 1-Hydroxy-2-pyridinethione 24280-93-1

RL: RCT (Reactant); RACT (Reactant or reagent) (synthesis of mycophenolate mofetil-[14C])

IT 31858-66-9P 125198-47-2P 165684-38-8P 165684-41-3P 165684-43-5P 165684-45-7P 165684-46-8P 165684-42-4P

RL: RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP

(Preparation); RACT (Reactant or reagent)

(synthesis of mycophenolate mofetil-[14C])

IT 165684-39-9P 165684-40-2P 165684-44-6P 165684-47-9P

RL: SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation) (synthesis of mycophenolate mofetil-[14C])

622-40-2, 4-(2-Hydroxyethyl) morpholine IT

RL: RCT (Reactant); RACT (Reactant or reagent)

(synthesis of mycophenolate mofetil-[14C])

RN622-40-2 CAPLUS

4-Morpholineethanol (6CI, 7CI, 8CI, 9CI) (CA INDEX NAME) CN

IT 31858-66-9P 125198-47-2P

> RL: RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation); RACT (Reactant or reagent)

(synthesis of mycophenolate mofetil-[14C])

RN31858-66-9 CAPLUS

4-Hexenoic acid, 6-(1,3-dihydro-4-hydroxy-6-methoxy-7-methyl-3-oxo-5-CN. isobenzofuranyl)-4-methyl-, methyl ester, (4E)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 125198-47-2 CAPLUS

CN 4-Hexenoic acid, 6-[1,3-dihydro-6-methoxy-4-[(2-methoxyethoxy)methoxy]-7methyl-3-oxo-5-isobenzofuranyl]-4-methyl-, methyl ester, (E)- (9CI) (CA
INDEX NAME)

Double bond geometry as shown.

IT 165684-47-9P

RL: SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation) (synthesis of mycophenolate mofetil-[14C])

RN 165684-47-9 CAPLUS

CN 4-Hexenoic-1-14C acid, 6-(1,3-dihydro-4-hydroxy-6-methoxy-7-methyl-3-oxo-5isobenzofuranyl)-4-methyl-, 2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl ester, (E)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Double bond geometry as shown.

L19 ANSWER 11 OF 14 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER:

1994:8601 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER:

120:8601

TITLE:

Direct esterification of mycophenolic acid

INVENTOR(S):

Knox, Martin; Donegan, Gregory; Smith, Dennis A. Syntex (U.S.A.), Inc., USA

PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): Sy

SOURCE:

U.S., 6 pp. Cont.-in-part of U.S. Ser. No. 911,635,

abandoned.

CODEN: USXXAM

DOCUMENT TYPE:

Patent

LANGUAGE:

English

FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT:

PATENT INFORMATION:

PATENT NO.	KIND	DATE	APPLICATION NO.	DATE
US 5247083	A	19930921	US 1992-993146	19921218
WO 9401427	A1	19940120	WO 1993-US6390	19930709
W: JP				
RW: AT, BE, C	H, DE, DK	, ES, FR,	GB, GR, IE, IT, LU,	MC, NL, PT, SE
EP 649422	A1	19950426	EP 1993-917003	19930709
EP 649422	B1	19970319		
R: AT, BE, C	H, DE, DK	, ES, FR,	GB, GR, IE, IT, LI,	LU, MC, NL, PT, SE
JP 08500340	T2	19961116	JP 1994-503484	19930709
JP 3199741	B2	20010820		
AT 150460	E	19970415	AT 1993-917003	19930709
ES 2098763	Т3	19970501	ES 1993-917003	19930709
PRIORITY APPLN. INFO.:			US 1992-911635	B2 19920710
			US 1992-993146	A 19921218
			WO 1993-US6390	W 19930709

OTHER SOURCE(S):

CASREACT 120:8601

GI

AB A process for the esterification of mycophenolic acid with 2-morpholinoethanol in an inert organic solvent (e.g., toluene/xylene) capable of azeotropic removal of water gave product, the immunosuppressive drug mycophenolate mofetil (I). Yields were 78-83%. Inclusion of an acid or base catalyst in the reaction gave no increase in either completion or yield, and is thus unnecessary. Addnl. solvents are benzene, mineral spirits, and CH2Cl2.

Ι

IC ICM C07D413-12

INCL 544153000

- CC 28-13 (Heterocyclic Compounds (More Than One Hetero Atom))

morpholinoethanol to give mycophenolate mofetil)

IT 622-40-2, 2-Morpholinoethanol

RL: RCT (Reactant); RACT (Reactant or reagent)
 (esterification by, of mycophenolic acid)

IT 128794-94-5P

RL: SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation) (preparation of, by direct esterification)

IT 622-40-2, 2-Morpholinoethanol

RL: RCT (Reactant); RACT (Reactant or reagent) (esterification by, of mycophenolic acid)

RN 622-40-2 CAPLUS

CN 4-Morpholineethanol (6CI, 7CI, 8CI, 9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

IT 128794-94-5P

RL: SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation) (preparation of, by direct esterification)

RN 128794-94-5 CAPLUS

CN 4-Hexenoic acid, 6-(1,3-dihydro-4-hydroxy-6-methoxy-7-methyl-3-oxo-5-isobenzofuranyl)-4-methyl-, 2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl ester, (4E)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Double bond geometry as shown.

L19 ANSWER 12 OF 14 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER:

1990:164868 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER:

112:164868

TITLE:

Bioavailability improvement of mycophenolic acid

through amino ester derivatization

AUTHOR (S):

Lee, William A.; Gu, Leo; Miksztal, Andrew R.; Chu,

Nancy; Leung, Kwan; Nelson, Peter H.

CORPORATE SOURCE:

Inst. Pharm. Sci., Syntex Res., Palo Alto, CA, USA

SOURCE:

Pharmaceutical Research (1990), 7(2), 161-6

CODEN: PHREEB; ISSN: 0724-8741

DOCUMENT TYPE:

Journal

LANGUAGE:

English

GI

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{OR} \\ \text{OH}_2\text{CH} = \text{CMeCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CO}_2\text{R}^1 \\ \text{OMe} \\ \text{Me} \end{array}$$

I,  $R=R^1=H$ 

II, 
$$R=Ac$$
,  $R^1=CH_2$  Me

III, R=H, R<sup>1</sup>=CH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>N 
$$\bigcirc$$

The potential bioavailability improvement of mycophenolic acid (I), through ester derivatization was evaluated in monkeys at a dose of 20 mg/kg in this study. The acetyl solketal ester (II) had excellent partition properties but poor aqueous solubility. Thus, even though it can be converted rapidly to I by plasma and liver enzymes, it showed poor oral bioavailability (56% of I) in monkeys. The bioavailability of the morpholinoethyl ester III and the acetyl morpholinoethyl ester IV, on the other hand, were 236 and 150% that of I, resp. Since ester IV has greater aqueous solubility, but similar chemical stability and enzymic hydrolysis rates compared to ester III, the better bioavailability of ester I may result from its greater partitioning into the gastrointestinal membranes.

CC 63-5 (Pharmaceuticals)

Section cross-reference(s): 1, 27

IT 100-79-8, Solketal 622-40-2, 4-Morpholineethanol
RL: RCT (Reactant); RACT (Reactant or reagent)

(esterification by, of mycophenolic acid chloride)

IT 116680-01-4P 116680-05-8P 126269-40-7P

RL: SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation)

(preparation and bioavailability of, as mycophenolic acid prodrug)

IT 622-40-2, 4-Morpholineethanol

RL: RCT (Reactant); RACT (Reactant or reagent)

(esterification by, of mycophenolic acid chloride)

RN 622-40-2 CAPLUS

CN 4-Morpholineethanol (6CI, 7CI, 8CI, 9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

IT 116680-01-4P

RL: SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation)

(preparation and bioavailability of, as mycophenolic acid prodrug)

RN 116680-01-4 CAPLUS

CN 4-Hexenoic acid, 6-(1,3-dihydro-4-hydroxy-6-methoxy-7-methyl-3-oxo-5-isobenzofuranyl)-4-methyl-, 2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl ester, hydrochloride, (4E)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Double bond geometry as shown.

HCl

L19 ANSWER 13 OF 14 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER: 1988:549226 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 109:149226

TITLE: Preparation of morpholinoethyl esters of mycophenolic

acid and pharmaceutical compositions containing them

as immunosuppressive and antiinflammatory agents

INVENTOR(S): Nelson, Peter H.; Gu, Chee Liang L.; Allison, Anthony

C.; Eugui, Elsie M.; Lee, William A.

PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): Syntex (U.S.A.), Inc., USA

SOURCE: U.S., 9 pp.

CODEN: USXXAM

DOCUMENT TYPE: Patent LANGUAGE: English

FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT: 1

PATENT INFORMATION:

PATENT NO.	KIND	DATE	APPLICATION NO.	DATE
US 4753935	A	19880628	US 1987-8717	19870130
US 4808592	Α	19890228	US 1987-93459	19870904
DK 8706587	Α	19880731	DK 1987-6587	19871215

DV	100075			В1		1000	0.00						
	166675						0628			1005 5500			
	8705502			A			0731		F.T	1987-5502		19871215	
	85141			В			1129						
	85141			C			0310				•		
	8705240			Α.			0801		ИО	1987-5240		19871215	
	171680			В			0111						
	171680			C			0421					•	
	8782540			A1			0804		AU	1987-82540		19871215	
	599728	_		B2			0726						
	6318867			A2			0804		JP	1987-320066		19871215	
	0507159	1		B4			1007						
	281713			A1			0914		ΕP	1987-311021		19871215	
EP	281713			B1		1991							
		, BE,	CH,		ES,					r, LI, LU, NL,	SE		
	47567			A2		1989	0328	]	HU	1987-5663		19871215	
	201927			В		1991	0128						
	8709414			Α		1989	0830			1987-9414		19871215	
AT	68180			E		1991	1015	1	ΑT	1987-311021		19871215	
$_{ m IL}$	84833			A1		1992	0329	:	$_{ m IL}$	1987-84833		19871215	
ES	2038190			Т3		1993	0716	3	ES	1987-311021		19871215	
CA	1333285			A1		1994	1129	(	CA	1987-554352		19871215	
US	4786637			Α		1988	1122	Ţ	US	1988-146883		19880122	
US	4868153			Α		1989	0919	τ	US	1988-233200		19880817	
US	4952579			A		1990	0828	τ	US	1988-272161		19881114	
US	4948793			Α		1990	0814	τ	US	1989-373413		19890629	
US	4992467			Α		1991	0212	τ	US	1990-500439		19900328	
HU	210350			_B		1995	0328	I	HU	1994-8		19940701	
PRIORITY	APPLN.	INFO.	. :	)				Ţ	US	1987-8717	А3	19870130	
								τ	US	1987-93459	A3	19870904	
										1987-311021		19871215	
								ţ	JS	1988-146883		19880122	
				,						1988-233200		19880817	
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										1989-373413		19890629	
	/->							-			- 1-0		

OTHER SOURCE(S):

MARPAT 109:149226

I

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The title esters [I; R = 2-morpholinoethyl (Q); R1 = H, alkanoyl, aroyl] were prepared as immunosuppressants and antiinflammatories (no data) by esterification of mycophenolic acid (I, R = R1 = H) with QOH, followed by optional esterification of the free OH. I (R = R1 = H) was treated with SOCl2 in CH2Cl2 to give the acid chloride which was added to QOH in CH2Cl2 at 4° to give I (R = Q, R1 = H), converted to its hydrochloride (II). Capsules were prepared, each containing II 200, lactose 148, and Mg stearate 2 mg.

IC ICM A61K031-535 ICS C07D413-12 07/25/2005

INCL 514233500

CC 26-6 (Biomolecules and Their Synthetic Analogs)
 Section cross-reference(s): 28, 63

IT 622-40-2, 4-Morpholineethanol

RL: RCT (Reactant); RACT (Reactant or reagent)

(esterification by, of mycophenolic acid chloride)

IT 116680-01-4P 116680-02-5P 116680-03-6P

116680-04-7P 116680-05-8P 116680-06-9P 116680-07-0P 116680-08-1P

128794-94-5P

RL: SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation)

(preparation of, as antiinflammatory and immunosuppressant)

IT 622-40-2, 4-Morpholineethanol

RL: RCT (Reactant); RACT (Reactant or reagent)

(esterification by, of mycophenolic acid chloride)

RN 622-40-2 CAPLUS

CN 4-Morpholineethanol (6CI, 7CI, 8CI, 9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

IT 116680-01-4P 116680-02-5P 116680-03-6P 128794-94-5P

RL: SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation)

(preparation of, as antiinflammatory and immunosuppressant)

RN 116680-01-4 CAPLUS

CN 4-Hexenoic acid, 6-(1,3-dihydro-4-hydroxy-6-methoxy-7-methyl-3-oxo-5-isobenzofuranyl)-4-methyl-, 2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl ester, hydrochloride, (4E)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Double bond geometry as shown.

## ● HCl

RN 116680-02-5 CAPLUS

CN 4-Hexenoic acid, 6-(1,3-dihydro-4-hydroxy-6-methoxy-7-methyl-3-oxo-5-isobenzofuranyl)-4-methyl-, 2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl ester, (E)-, sulfate

(2:1) (salt) (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

CM 1

CRN 128794-94-5 CMF C23 H31 N O7

Double bond geometry as shown.

CM 2

CRN 7664-93-9 CMF H2 O4 S

RN 116680-03-6 CAPLUS

CN 4-Hexenoic acid, 6-(1,3-dihydro-4-hydroxy-6-methoxy-7-methyl-3-oxo-5-isobenzofuranyl)-4-methyl-, 2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl ester, (E)-, sulfate (1:1) (salt) (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

CM 1

CRN 128794-94-5 CMF C23 H31 N O7

Double bond geometry as shown.

CM 2

CRN 7664-93-9 CMF H2 O4 S

RN 128794-94-5 CAPLUS

CN 4-Hexenoic acid, 6-(1,3-dihydro-4-hydroxy-6-methoxy-7-methyl-3-oxo-5-isobenzofuranyl)-4-methyl-, 2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl ester, (4E)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Double bond geometry as shown.

L19 ANSWER 14 OF 14 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER: DOCUMENT NUMBER:

1988:422760 CAPLUS

TITLE:

109:22760
Preparation of heterocyclic aminoalkyl esters of

mycophenolic acid as immunosuppressive agents,

antiinflammatories, and virucides

INVENTOR(S):

Nelson, Peter H.; Gu, Chee Liang L.; Allison, Anthony

C.; Eugui, Elsie M.; Lee, William A.

PATENT ASSIGNEE(S):

Syntex (U.S.A.), Inc., USA

SOURCE:

U.S., 16 pp. CODEN: USXXAM

DOCUMENT TYPE:

Patent

LANGUAGE:

English

FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT:

PATENT INFORMATION:

PATENT NO.	KIND	DATE	APPLICATION NO.	DATE
US 4727069	Α	19880223	US 1987-8909	19870130
US 4748173	Α	19880531	US 1987-99950	19870923
US 4861776	Α	19890829	US 1988-160212	19880225
US 5177072	Α	19930105	US 1991-809084	19911209
PRIORITY APPLN. INFO.:			US 1987-8909	A3 19870130
			US 1987-99950	A3 19870923
			US 1988-160212	A3 19880225
			US 1989-358775	31 19890530

OTHER SOURCE(S): MARPAT 109:22760

GΙ For diagram(s), see printed CA Issue.

AB The title compds. (I; R = R1CO; R1 = C≥7 cycloalkyl, R2R3N; R2 = H, alkyl; R3 = R2O2CC6H4, R2; Y = C4-6 alkylene, C3-5 alkylene plus 1 O, S, or R5N; R5 = H, C1-5 alkyl; m = 2-4) and their pharmaceutically acceptable salts were prepared as pharmaceuticals, useful as antiinflammatories, immunosuppressants, and antiviral agents (no data). Mycophenolic acid was converted to its acid chloride and esterified with 4-morpholineethanol to give I [R = H, Y = (CH2CH2)20, m = 2] which was then esterified with 1-adamantanecarbonyl chloride to give I.HCl [R = 1-adamantoyl, Y = (CH2CH2)20, m = 2] (II). Tablets were prepared each containing II 400, cornstarch 50, lactose 145, and Mg stearate 5 mg.

IC ICM A61K031-535

ICS A61K031-55; C07D295-14

INCL 514211000

26-6 (Biomolecules and Their Synthetic Analogs)

Section cross-reference(s): 15, 28, 63

IT 622-40-2, 4-Morpholine ethanol

RL: RCT (Reactant); RACT (Reactant or reagent)

(esterification of, by mycophenolic acid chloride)

IT

RL: RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP

(Preparation); RACT (Reactant or reagent)

(preparation and esterification of, by adamantoyl chloride)

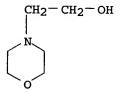
IT 622-40-2, 4-Morpholine ethanol

RL: RCT (Reactant); RACT (Reactant or reagent)

(esterification of, by mycophenolic acid chloride)

RN622-40-2 CAPLUS

4-Morpholineethanol (6CI, 7CI, 8CI, 9CI) (CA INDEX NAME) CN



128794-94-5P

Double bond geometry as shown.

=> d 124 ibib abs hitind hitstr 1YOU HAVE REQUESTED DATA FROM FILE 'USPATFULL' - CONTINUE? (Y)/N:y

'HITIND' IS NOT A VALID FORMAT FOR FILE 'USPATFULL'

The following are valid formats:

The default display format is STD.

ABS ---- AB ALL ----- AN, TI, IN, INA, PA, PAA, PAT, PI, AI, PTERM, DCD, RLI, PRAI, DT, FS, REP, REN, EXNAM, LREP, CLMN, ECL, DRWN, AB, GOVI, PARN, SUMM, DRWD, DETD, CLM, INCL, INCLM, INCLS, NCL, NCLM, NCLS, IC, ICM, ICS, EXF, ARTU ALLG ----- ALL plus PAGE.DRAW BIB ----- AN, TI, IN, INA, PA, PAA, PAT, PI, AI, PTERM, DCD, RLI, PRAI, DT, FS, EXNAM, LREP, CLMN, ECL, DRWN, LN.CNT BIB.EX ---- BIB for original and latest publication BIBG ----- BIB plus PAGE.DRAW BROWSE ---- See "HELP BROWSE" or "HELP DISPLAY BROWSE". BROWSE must entered on the same line as DISPLAY, e.g., D BROWSE. CAS ----- OS, CC, SX, ST, IT CBIB ----- AN, TI, IN, INA, PA, PAA, PAT, PI, AI, PRAI, DT, FS DALL ----- ALL, delimited for post-processing FP ----- PI, TI, IN, INA, PA, PAA, PAT, PTERM, DCD, AI, RLI, PRAI, IC, ICM, ICS, INCL, INCLM, INCLS, NCL, NCLM, NCLS, EXF, REP, REN, ARTU, EXNAM, LREP. CLMN, DRWN, AB FP.EX ----- FP for original and latest publication FPALL ----- PI, TI, IN, INA, PA, PAA, PAT, PETRM, DCD, AI,

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RLI, PRAI, IC, ICM, ICS, INCL, INCLM, INCLS, NCL, NCLM,
             NCLS, EXF, REP, REN, ARTU, EXNAM, LREP, CLMN, DRWN, AB,
             PARN, SUMM, DRWD, DETD, CLM
FPBIB ----- PI, TI, IN, INA, PA, PAA, PAT, PTERM, DCD, AI,
             RLI, PRAI, REP, REN, EXNAM, LREP, CLM, CLMN, DRWN
FHITSTR ---- HIT RN, its text modification, its CA index name, and
             its structure diagram
FPG ----- FP plus PAGE.DRAW
GI ----- PN and page image numbers
HIT ----- All fields containing hit terms
HITRN ----- HIT RN and its text modification
HITSTR ---- HIT RN, its text modification, its CA index name, and
             its structure diagram
IABS ----- ABS, indented with text labels
IALL ----- ALL, indented with text labels
IALLG ----- IALL plus PAGE.DRAW
IBIB ----- BIB, indented with text labels
IBIB.EX ---- IBIB for original and latest publication
IBIBG ----- IBIB plus PAGE.DRAW
IMAX ----- MAX, indented with text labels
IMAX.EX ---- IMAX for original and latest publication
IND ----- INCL, INCLM, INCLS, NCL, NCLM, NCLS, IC, ICM, ICS,
            EXF, ARTU, OS, CC, SX, ST, IT
ISTD ----- STD, indented with text labels
KWIC ----- All hit terms plus 20 words on either side
MAX ----- AN, TI, IN, INA, PA, PAA, PAT, PI, AI, PTERM, DCD,
             RLI, PRAI, DT, FS, REP, REN, EXNAM, LREP, CLMN, ECL,
             DRWN, AB, GOVI, PARN, SUMM, DRWD, DETD, CLM, INCL,
             INCLM, INCLS, NCL, NCLM, NCLS, IC, ICM, ICS,
             EXF, ARTU OS, CC, SX, ST, IT
MAX.EX ---- MAX for original and latest publication
OCC ----- List of display fields containing hit terms
SBIB ----- AN, TI, IN, INA, PA, PAA, PAT, PI, AI, RLI, PRAI,
            DT, FS, LN.CNT
SCAN ----- AN, TI, NCL, NCLM, NCLS, IC, ICM, ICS (random display
             without answer number. SCAN must be entered on the
             same line as DISPLAY, e.g., D SCAN)
STD ----- AN, TI, IN, INA, PA, PAA, PAT, PI, AI, RLI, PRAI,
            DT, FS, LN.CNT, INCL, INCLM, INCLS, NCL, NCLM, NCLS,
             IC, ICM, ICS, EXF (STD is the default)
STD.EX ---- STD for original and latest publication
TRIAL ----- AN, TI, INCL, INCLM, INCLS, NCL, NCLM, NCLS, IC,
            ICM, ICS
ENTER DISPLAY FORMAT (STD): ibib abs hitstr
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YOU HAVE REQUESTED DATA FROM 1 ANSWERS - CONTINUE? Y/(N):y

L24 ANSWER 1 OF 1 USPATFULL on STN ACCESSION NUMBER: 2004:216021 USPATFULL TITLE:

Process for making mycophenolate mofetil by

transesterification

INVENTOR(S): Lee, Kwang-Chung, Taoyuan, TAIWAN, PROVINCE OF CHINA Lin, Shu-Chuan, Su-Lin, TAIWAN, PROVINCE OF CHINA

Chiu, Ray-Hwa, Su-Lin, TAIWAN, PROVINCE OF CHINA

NUMBER KIND DATE ----------PATENT INFORMATION: US 2004167130 A1 20040826 APPLICATION INFO.: US 2003-750466 A1 20031229 NUMBER DATE

PRIORITY INFORMATION:

TW 2003-92103728 20030221

DOCUMENT TYPE:

Utility

FILE SEGMENT:

APPLICATION

LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE:

Lee, Kwang-Chung, P. O. Box 55-846, Taipei, 104

NUMBER OF CLAIMS: EXEMPLARY CLAIM:

LINE COUNT:

172

CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.

A process for making mycophenolate mofetil comprising: conducting a catalytic transesterification by reacting a low-carbon alkyl ester of mycophenolic acid with 2-morpholinoethanol [also named as 4-(2-hydroxyethyl) morpholine) to obtain a crude product of mycophenolate mofetil, which is then isolated and purified.

CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.

622-40-2, 4-(2-Hydroxyethyl) morpholine 31858-66-9,

Methyl mycophenolate 32483-51-5, Ethyl mycophenolate

40336-78-5 745067-13-4

(process for preparation of mycophenolate mofetil by transesterification of mycophenolic acid esters with morpholinoethanol)

622-40-2 USPATFULL RN

4-Morpholineethanol (6CI, 7CI, 8CI, 9CI) (CA INDEX NAME) CN

31858-66-9 USPATFULL RN

CN

4-Hexenoic acid, 6-(1,3-dihydro-4-hydroxy-6-methoxy-7-methyl-3-oxo-5isobenzofuranyl)-4-methyl-, methyl ester, (4E)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Double bond geometry as shown.

RN32483-51-5 USPATFULL

CN

4-Hexenoic acid, 6-(1,3-dihydro-4-hydroxy-6-methoxy-7-methyl-3-oxo-5isobenzofuranyl)-4-methyl-, ethyl ester, (4E)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Double bond geometry as shown.

RN 40336-78-5 USPATFULL

CN 4-Hexenoic acid, 6-(1,3-dihydro-4-hydroxy-6-methoxy-7-methyl-3-oxo-5-isobenzofuranyl)-4-methyl-, butyl ester, (4E)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Double bond geometry as shown.

RN 745067-13-4 USPATFULL

CN 4-Hexenoic acid, 6-(1,3-dihydro-4-hydroxy-6-methoxy-7-methyl-3-oxo-5-isobenzofuranyl)-4-methyl-, propyl ester, (4E)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Double bond geometry as shown.

IT 128794-94-5P, Mycophenolate mofetil

(process for preparation of mycophenolate mofetil by transesterification of mycophenolic acid esters with morpholinoethanol)

RN 128794-94-5 USPATFULL

CN 4-Hexenoic acid, 6-(1,3-dihydro-4-hydroxy-6-methoxy-7-methyl-3-oxo-5-isobenzofuranyl)-4-methyl-, 2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl ester, (4E)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Double bond geometry as shown.